

CHAPTER VII

CONCLUSION, SUGGESTION, AND PEDAGOGICAL IMPLICATION

A. Conclusion

After analyzing Khalid Hosseini's *The Kite Runner*, *A Thousand Splendid Suns*, and *An The Mountain Echoed* the researcher can draw the conclusions as follows:

First, Hosseini create a coherent structure in his works in which the structural elements of the novels are arranged in a good composition and order, and there is correlation among the elements that appear as a coherent and balance components within the elements, and the structural elements among the novels build a unified structure to the total meaning of the works because each element of the novels not only serve in a good order in each work but also turn into the unified theme, it is success and victory doesn't necessary mean happiness.

Second, There are some social stratifications in the United State, they are an Upper class, middle class, and lower class society. Upper class society is the capital, they are the company owner or corporate's CEO of the company. The middle class consist of professional, and businessmen, while working class society usually works as peasant, labors, and also jobless. The GDP (Gross Domestic Production) of American people is one of the biggest in the world, this condition supports the rising stock market, low employment, and low inflation, the good economy of the United State also supported by the stabilization in politic and save condition of the country. The diversity of the cultural background and religion of American society didn't influence of the political stability and save

condition in the United State, this good condition has a big contribution for American people in expressing their idea including Khaled Hosseini in creating and publishing his works.

Third, By publishing *The Kite Runner*, *A Thousand Splendid Suns* , and *And The Mountain Echoed* novels Hosseini tries to criticize the individualistic view and selfishness character of American people that caused American people to become unrespect people, lack of sensitivity to other's suffering and pain, lack of empathy and sympathy to others, especially the people that become the victim of war like the people in Afghanistan. Through his works Hosseini want to show his readers how terrible and bad is the effect of war, by his works Hosseini want to realize American people about the important of empathy, sympathy, and help each other. So through his works, Hosseini want to create his worldview in which "Success and victory does not necessarily mean happiness" because there are still many other aspects that can create happiness in life such as love, empathy, sympathy, loyalty, and also social values. Hosseini's worldview is the response to American society in the early twenty first century, where they consider that their success in business are the most important thing in their life. They think that material achievement is the only one thing that can develop their happiness in their life.

Finally, in his works, Hosseini wants to emphasize that success in business and victory is important for our life but it is not a guarantee to create one's happiness. In other words, success and victory are not only a factor that can create

happiness in our lives but there are a good relationship, respect, love, empathy, sympathy, loyalty, and social values that can develop our happiness.

B. Suggestion

The Kite Runner, *A Thousand Splendid Suns*, and *And The Mountain Echoed* are interesting literary works that give much real life experiences that can be used for our basic consideration to do more important and meaningful things in our life. It can also be used for our motivation in order to face our difficulties in life. Further more, It not only can motivate us to increase our sensitivity to other's suffering and pain around us but also realize us about the importance of sympathy and empathy in our daily activities. Another advantage of learning these novels is that the message conveyed by the author will make us become more sensitive to respond to the social phenomenon happened around our environment. So the readers should not read the novels once only but they could read it many times because we will get pleasure and satisfaction there.

As long as the researcher knows there are some researchers who had studied these literary works by using psychological approach, sociological approach, and marxist approach etc, so the researcher suggests another researcher study these novels by using another approach such as feminist approach in discussing the stereotype of Afgan woman.

Finally, the researcher hopes that this thesis can help the reader open their knowledge in literary work and may use this thesis as a reference to study the novels further.

A. Pedagogical Implication

After finishing this study, I would like to give any possible pedagogical implication related to Khaled Hosseini's works.

1. The novel can be one of the literary work materials because, through Hosseini's works, the reader can learn about the social culture and social values in a certain nation.
 - a. For the undergraduate students, the novels can be used directly without abridgement.
 - b. For another reader, read repeatedly is needed in order to get deep understanding meaning, especially in the third of Hosseini's work, because the novel uses mixing point of view.
2. The novels also give a big experience for the reader in learning how to conclude the theme of a literary work and also how to understand the world view and message that will be delivered by the author through his/her works.
3. This study can be used as the additional source in analyzing and exploring more about Khaled Hosseini's works.